# Fraud Attempts at Every Turn: Key Learnings on How to Be Prepared When Fraudsters Come Knocking on your Door!

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### Housekeeping / Objectives

- My opinion & perspective 36 years in credit; 27 years in the lumber industry
  - Discussion Points Fraud is multi-faceted, new fraud schemes are being introduced all the time; this is not 'all inclusive', primarily just what I've experienced
    - 'Interactive' Session PLEASE share your thoughts, ideas, and experiences. We ALL benefit from the exchange of information

# Most Common Types of Fraud

- Credit Card Fraud
  - Check Fraud
- Wire / ACH Fraud
- Phishing Schemes
- Credit Application Fraud
- Unsolicited 'Purchase' confirmation via e-mail / text
- Your Account has been 'locked' Urgent Action Required
  - Phone Calls that 'appear' to be legitimate

#### Poll the Audience...

- Have you or your company been the victim of Fraud?
- If yes, PLEASE consider sharing your experience when we get to the appropriate category that has impacted you.
- If no, Congratulations... time to buy a lottery ticket or plan a trip to Vegas!!

### Let's Dive In... Credit Cards

- Credit Card Fraud
  - Card Readers
    - Card Lock
- Card "Not Present"

### Checks

- Check Fraud
- Often 'intercepted' or stolen in transit
  - Washed & Rewritten
- USPS receptacles; distribution/sorting centers
  - ATM Deposits not presented in person
    - Closed Lockbox Address

### Wire / ACH

- Wire / ACH Fraud
- Accessing email addresses
- Email request to change bank routing info
  - ALWAYS call to confirm...

## Phishing Schemes

- Phishing Schemes typically e-mail; not exclusively
- Scammers often use business 'domain' (Google search)
  - Company website 'Meet the Team'
    - Or info@\_\_\_\_.com
  - Please refer to attached Purchase Order

### Fraudulent Credit Applications

- Fictitious OR Legitimate Business Name
- 'Contact' often purchasing manager & fraudster
  - Phone number often cell or mobile
- Email address close to actual domain; often newly created
- Phone numbers or e-mail addresses for trade references invalid
  - Credit applications often sent through <u>info@\_\_\_.com</u>

# Fraudulent Credit Applications - continued

- Orders often 'pending' for Quick Ship
- In our experience, delivery address usually in New Jersey
- If fraudster feels orders are likely to move forward, urgency increases
- Conveniently, trucks near mill/reload customer can 'will call' product
- Being forced to make quick decisions lessens amount of time spent on due diligence & thorough credit investigation

# Fraudulent Credit Applications - continued

- Tips, Tools, Tricks, Techniques to thwart fraudsters...
  - Google Search business name
  - Google Map Business & Ship To location
- Is your purchasing manager/contact listed under 'Meet the Team'?
  - Business phone number Call it to verify
- Email domain if domain is different on C/A, can you determine when the domain was created?
  - \*\*Modified Our Corporate Credit Policy\*\*

### Fraudulent Credit Applications - tidbits

- Example 1: E & I Sales Co
- Erin Sharma: info@paypershow.net & ssharma@simonagency.com
  - Email
  - Example 2: Trawick Construction Co LLC
    - Email addresses & trades
    - W9 Tabatchnick Fine Foods Inc
    - Example 3: MEI Rigging & Crating
  - C/A listed Trawick as ref; domain created 10 days earlier

# Unsolicited Purchase confirmed via email & text

- PayPal (to 300 recipients) purchase confirmation iPhone 16 \$1,199.99
  - Geek Squad \$420 'applied to my account' 36 mo service contract
- BOFA-Alert / services restricted. Verify your details now by clicking on this link...
  - USPS Delivery Notice missing or incorrect information preventing delivery. Click to confirm your info...
    - Toll Charges

#### Account has been locked!!

- Urgent Action Required Immediately...
  - Amazon
  - Xfinity
  - Bank cards various

## Phone Calls – Appear Legitimate

- Bank of America we suspect fraudulent charges on your credit card
  - Came in from 800 number identified correctly as B of A
  - Be careful how you answer your phone AND respond to questions
    - Conscientious not to say 'Yes'
- Always state you'll call bank or company yourself with the number on the back of your card

#### Conclusion

- Mentor who says ABL Always be Learning;
- In today's prevalent world of fraud, ABS Always be Suspicious!!
  - Due Diligence is Necessary
  - Question everything to confirm validity

## Q & A

• Thank you for your attendance & participation!!

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